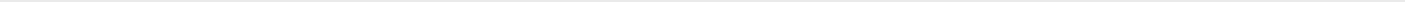




aimg



#1

: 2026-07-28 15:59:54 UTC (Admin)

: 2026-07-28 16:01:00 UTC (Admin)